

ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION



“ One Word Substitution is a linguistic technique in which a single word replaces a phrase or entire sentence to enhance clarity and brevity.

One Word	Hindi Meaning	Example Sentence
Optimist	आशावादी व्यक्ति	An optimist always sees the bright side of life.
Pessimist	निराशावादी व्यक्ति	A pessimist always expects the worst.
Ambidextrous	दोनों हाथों से काम करने वाला	He is ambidextrous and can write with both hands.
Philanthropist	मानवता प्रेमी	The philanthropist donated millions to charity.
Bibliophile	पुस्तक प्रेमी	As a bibliophile, she owns thousands of books.
Orphan	अनाथ	The orphan was adopted by a kind family.
Insolvent	दिवालिया	The company became insolvent after heavy losses.
Monologue	एक व्यक्ति का भाषण	His monologue bored the entire audience.
Biography	जीवनी	I read a biography of Mahatma Gandhi.
Autobiography	आत्मकथा	His autobiography reveals many secrets.
Audible	सुनाई देने योग्य	The sound was barely audible in the noisy room.
Invisible	अदृश्य	The thief became invisible in the dark.
Inevitable	अवश्यंभावी	Death is inevitable for all living beings.
Illegal	गैरकानूनी	Smuggling is an illegal activity.
Celibate	ब्रह्मचारी	The monk remained celibate all his life.
Fatal	घातक	The accident was fatal for the driver.
Anonymous	गुमनाम	The letter was written by an anonymous person.
Bilingual	दो भाषाओं में निपुण	She is bilingual in English and French.
Nocturnal	रात को सक्रिय रहने वाला	Owls are nocturnal creatures.
Vegetarian	शाकाहारी	He is a strict vegetarian.

PRACTICE QUESTIONS

- Instruction: Identify the person who studies plants scientifically.**
(A) Biologist (B) Botanist (C) Zoologist (D) Ecologist
- Instruction: Choose the term for a person who loves and appreciates fine arts.**
(A) Connoisseur (B) Critic (C) Artist (D) Aesthete

3. **Instruction: Select the word for a person who can endure hardships without complaining.**

- (A) Stoic (B) Pessimist (C) Coward (D) Realist

4 **Instruction: Identify the person who is legally responsible for a minor.**

- (A) Custodian (B) Guardian (C) Heir (D) Beneficiary

5. **Instruction: Choose the term for a person who studies fish.**

- (A) Ornithologist (B) Ichthyologist (C) Marine Biologist (D) Zoologist

6. **Instruction: Select the term for a person who collects or loves books greatly.**

- (A) Librarian (B) Bibliophile (C) Editor (D) Bibliographer

7. **Instruction: Identify the term for a place where historical records are stored.**

- (A) Library (B) Museum (C) Archive (D) Repository

8. **Instruction: Select the correct term for a person who creates maps.**

- (A) Surveyor (B) Geologist (C) Cartographer (D) Topographer

9. **Instruction: Choose the term for a person who designs buildings.**

- (A) Engineer (B) Architect (C) Contractor (D) Mason

10. **Instruction: Identify the word for a person who steals.**

- (A) Burglar (B) Robber (C) Thief (D) Kidnapper

ANSWER KEY

1. (B)	2. (A)	3. (A)	4. (B)	5. (B)	6. (B)	7. (C)	8. (C)	9. (B)	10. (C)
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